# METAL CLADDING

# Cladded & Weld Overlayed Components for Oil & Gas, Refinery and Petrochemical Industry



### **CLADDING & WELD OVERLAY**





Cladding & Weld Overlay provides protection against corrosion and wear for process and pipeline equipment. Weld overlay can be applied to extend the service life of new parts, or refurbish parts that have corroded or worn surfaces.

Crystals Integrated and advanced welding technologies provides effective welding solutions for:

- ➤ Oil & Gas Industries
- ➤ Sub-Sea Applications
- > Petrochemicals & Refineries

#### **CLAD & WELD OVERLAY MATERIALS:**

#### TYPES OF CLADDING PROCESS:

#### Weld Overlay:

Weld overlay is a fusion welding technique used to deposit weld metal on to component to achieve the desired dimensions or properties replacing lost material or providing a wear or corrosion resistance surface.

#### **Explosion Bond:**

Explosion bonding is a process of bonding two dissimilar materials with the help of pressure and heat produced by explosion. The explosive material is spread on the material to be cladded which is kept on top of the base material. On ignition of the explosive, resultant thrust bonds the clad plate on the base plate kept underneath. Various combination of clad plate and base plate thickness can be bonded, depending on the job requirements.

BASE MATERIAL	Carbon Steel, Stainless Steel & Low Alloy Steel		
CLAD MATERIAL	SS304, SS316L, SS317L, SS410, UNS N0 8825, UNS N0 6625, Hastelloy C22, Hastelloy C276, Hastelloy B3, UNS N0 4400		
WELD OVERLAY MATERIAL	ER410S, 430, ER308L, 309L, ER309LMo, 316L, 317L, UNS NO 8825, UNS NO 6625, Hastelloy C22, Hastelloy C276, Hastelloy B3, UNS NO 4400		



# **CLADDED PIPES, FITTINGS & FLANGES**



Crystal offers following cladded & weldoverlayed components of various sizes & thicknesses with cladding by weld overlay or explosion bonding :

PIPES	DIAMETER	THICKNESS	CLAD / WELDOVERLAY THICKNESS
Welded Pipes	2" NB to 42"NB	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
Seamless Pipes	2" NB to 42"NB	Minimum 7mm & above	
FITTINGS	SIZE	THICKNESS	WELDOVERLAY THICKNESS
Elbows	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
Reducers	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
Tees	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
Weldolets	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
Sockolets	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm
FLANGES	SIZE	THICKNESS	WELDOVERLAY THICKNESS
WNRF, BLRF, WNRTJ	2" & above	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm (or as req.)
VESSELS & HEADRES	DIAMETER	THICKNESS	WELDOVERLAY THICKNESS
VESSELS	600mm to 3500mm & upto 20mtr. Long	Minimum 7mm & above	1.5 mm to 4.5 mm

## WELD SURFACING AND OVERLAY





Crystal has developed extensive range of procedures and techniques for weld overlay applications for the Oil & Gas, Petrochemical and Refineries .

To cater to the needs of its clients for weld overlayed items, Crystal has indigenous Automatic Overlaying Machines and Endless Torch Rotation (ETR) welding machine from Fronius which has advantage of overlaying on 3D curved surfaces.

The ETR-S combines the features of the conventional TIG Hot Wire Cladding System as regards weld quality, functionality and software features.

Function of Arc Voltage Control (AVC) aids in deposition of uniform thickness of weld overlay on various surfaces

#### Salient features of ETR-S

Maximum Bore Depth : upto 4m

Weldable Bore Dia. : 45 to 320mm

Welding Speed : 340 to 450mm/min.

Deposition Rate : 1.7 to 2.5kg/hr

#### Automatic Overlaying Machines (3 Nos.)

Maximum Bore Depth : upto 3 mtrs
Weldable Bore Dia. : 100 to 1000mm

Welding Speed : 100 to 250mm/min.

Deposition Rate : 1 to 2 kg/hr

#### Pipe ID overlaying Machine:

Maximum Pipe Length : 1 2 mtrs

Size : 200 to 1000mm

# **QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM**





#### **FOR Clad Fabrication:**

- ➤ Internal Ultrasonic Testing of plate before fabrication.
- Cleaning of clad surface after forming of head before heat treatment if required
- ➤ Heat treatment in electric or gas fired furnace in controlled atmosphere to avoid any Contamination and to prevent oxidation of surfaces.
- ➤ Ultrasonic testing of formed components for de-bond check between clad and base material.
- ➤ NDE testing, Radiography, Hydro test & PMI check

#### **FOR Weld Overlayed Items**

- Prior to overlay, grinding, cleaning and dye penetrant testing of surface of base material to be overlayed
- > Overlaying as per qualified welding procedure.
- > Dye penetrant testing of overlayed surfaces.
- ➤ Ultrasonic Testing from opposite surface for checking un-fused / disbond areas.

# **QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM**



Crystal follows stringent quality control system so that all the parameters are complied and customer get high quality product:



**ULTRASONIC TESTNG** 



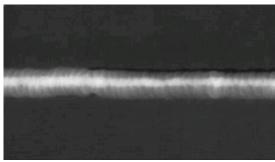
HARDNESS TESTING



DYE PENETRANT TESTING



MAGNETIC PARTICLE INSPECTION



**RADIOGRAPHY** 



**HYDROTESTING** 



POSITIVE MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION



**DIMENSIONAL INSPECTION** 

# **CERTIFICATIONS**





- √ ISO 9001 : 2008 Certificate
- √ ISO 14001:2004 Certificate
- √ OHSAS 18001 : 2007 Certificate
- Stamp Certificate
- ✓ National Board Registration
- √ IBR Approved

# **CLIENTS**



















# Saipem





















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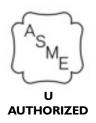












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